

# Native Institution, Mount Eliza

1834 – 1838

**Other Names:**

- Native Institution
- Mount Eliza Bay Institution

## Details

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A Native Institution was established by the colonial government in 1834. Its purpose was to teach English to local Aboriginal people and instruct them in living in a settled colony. The Superintendent was Francis Armstrong, who was the 'native interpreter' for the colony. The institution closed in 1838 and a steam mill was built in the site.

The original objects of the Mount Eliza Native Institution were: 'to afford protection to the natives from violence, whether from each other or from white people, medical aid in time of sickness, and a regular supply of food ensured by cautious guidance, and a provident superintendence.' The work of the superintendent and the roles and responsibilities of the colonial authorities and the Aboriginal people who were to use the institution were published in Perth in the local newspaper on 13 December 1834. It was stated that the Government, in establishing the institution, was motivated to 'do the natives a good'. As the Aboriginal people were free to come and go, it is quite likely that children lived there at times.

## More info

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### Related Entries

#### Run by

- [Colonial Secretary's Office, Crown Colony of Western Australia \(30 December 1828 - 1890\)](#)

#### Related Organisations

- [Methodist Church of Western Australia \(1829 - 1977\)](#)  
Francis Armstrong, a prominent early Wesleyan (Methodist) settler, was the superintendent at the Native Institution, Mount Eliza.

### Resources

- [To the Editor of the Perth Gazette \[Native Institution\]](#), The Perth Gazette and Western Australian Journal, 22 October 1836
  - [Correspondence \[Native Institution\]](#), The Perth Gazette and Western Australian Journal, 29 October 1836
  - [Magistrate's Court](#), The Perth Gazette and Western Australian Journal, 30 May 1835
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